



THE ROLE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS AND LEGAL CULTURE

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Annotation:

In our article, the minds of today's youth are assimilated and used appropriately. Harmony of the concept of culture with the law, the problems from the point of view of the state are highlighted.

Key words:

Legal consciousness, legal culture, state, legal psychology.

Legal consciousness is a form of social consciousness; This is reflected in the perception by members of society of existing legal relations and law. Legal consciousness includes knowledge not only of the current law, but also of its history, as well as the realities of other societies. The legal consciousness of the individual, group and society is highlighted. Legal consciousness consists of legal ideology and legal psychology. Legal ideology is a scientifically generalized system of views, concepts, ideas and views on various legal phenomena. Legal phenomena reflected in the legal ideology of legal consciousness are developed and conceptualized at the scientific level in special theoretical studies on law. The content of such scientific works becomes the spiritual heritage of people and evokes in their consciousness specific legal knowledge, considerations, beliefs and moods. Legal ideology is the formation, on a scientific basis, of the legal consciousness of a person, which decisively affects law, a person's attitude to the law. Legal psychology is an emotional understanding of legal phenomena. A person understands social phenomena, including legal relations, not only intellectually, but also intuitively [1].

Legal culture - respect and observance of the laws existing in society. That is, to apply in practice the existing legal consciousness.

The level of legal awareness also depends on the legal knowledge of members of society. Accordingly, it is important to create a legal information system that will enhance the level of legal culture of citizens. Depending on the level of legal culture, legal consciousness is divided into 3 types: ordinary, scientific and professional. Ordinary legal consciousness usually arises spontaneously and is determined by a person's personal experience and understanding of life situations associated with legal events. Examples of this are knowledge about a person's employment or whether they are responsible for violating admission rules or traffic rules. Legal consciousness does not remain within the framework of simple concepts of existence, but is constantly evolving and becoming a theoretical, scientific concept. Scientific legal consciousness includes a system of knowledge that more or less accurately reflects social and legal reality. Professional legal consciousness is formed as a result of training in law universities, and then it is improved in the process of legal practice. Its subjects are representatives of legal sciences, practicing lawyers. [one]

Legal consciousness is people's perception of law in a given society, since legal norms play an important role in regulating various social relations between people in the economic, political and

cultural life of society. In the regulation of social relations with the help of legal norms Legal consciousness Legal consciousness differs from other forms of social consciousness in society - philosophy, politics, religion, morality. This is a special form of social consciousness in society, because legal consciousness is a broad concept, the adoption of legal norms in society, their application in marriage, the development of knowledge about law, that is, legal culture and legal education. social tasks.

Legal awareness is inextricably linked with law. The ratio of legal consciousness and law is reflected in the following features:

- Legal consciousness in society plays an important role in the development and adoption of laws and other legal norms.
- In society, the legal consciousness regulates various social relations with all citizens, government agencies, especially law enforcement agencies, courts, prosecutors, law enforcement agencies, national security services, judicial authorities and officials in order to apply the law in practice. ...
- Legal awareness in society plays an important role in the regulation and codification of legal norms in force in the state.
- Legal consciousness in society differs from other forms of social consciousness in terms of law, duty, offense and punitive measures applied to it. [3]

Legal awareness plays an important role in the adoption of legal norms of the state, in the implementation of legal initiatives, in the application of legal norms in marriage, in the development of various social relations between them and people. This is due to the fact that any law or other legal norm in the state must be studied by lawyers before they are adopted. Consequently, the better lawyers know about policy and practice, the stronger the legal norms adopted will be [4].

After the Republic of Uzbekistan gained independence as a result of the legal consciousness of citizens, with the active participation of legal scholars, many laws and codes were adopted that create the legal basis for a market economy.

While legal consciousness teaches people's views on the law, it has its own structure, that is, legal ideology and legal psychology.

Legal ideology refers to the views of various classes, classes, nations and peoples in society on law. The fundamental law of the state, adopted in society, the Constitution and other laws, legal norms are adopted in the interests of the nations and peoples of society. The legal ideology in each country includes not only law, but also legal sciences [5].

Legal psychology is the understanding and knowledge of the law by every member of society. All social groups and individuals of society participate in its emergence and development. Thus, legal ideology and legal psychology are interconnected.

Legal ideology plays a key role in the development of legal consciousness and the establishment of legal norms in society.

Legal psychology is the food that provides legal ideology because it consists of the legal consciousness of people and society in relation to the law.

The legal culture is that people know the law, respect the law, abide by the rule of law, and take appropriate penalties if they fail to comply with it.

The formation of a democratic rule of law in Uzbekistan requires an increase in the legal culture of society, officials and citizens. Therefore, an important feature of the rule of law is the legal culture. Uzbekistan's transition to a market economy requires various democratic reforms. This requires the development of legal awareness and legal culture of citizens. Legal culture is a part of universal human culture. The more cultured people are, the more they know the norms and laws of the law, the more they know and follow the legal literature, the less crimes there will be. Therefore, in our country, great attention is paid to improving the legal culture of the people. In

particular, the 10th session of the Oliy Majlis adopted a program to improve legal culture in society. The program is focused on the development of legal education and legal literacy of the population, improvement of legal education, an increase in the volume of legal literature, an increase in legal knowledge of the population and the development of legal education. In this regard, during the transition of the Republic of Uzbekistan to a modern market economy, legal education and the development of legal culture played an important role in building a democratic state based on the rule of law, strengthening legislation and carrying out various social, economic and political reforms. Therefore, the government issued special decrees to improve legal education, legal training and conduct public opinion polls. These decrees define the legal education and legal culture of the population as one of the main directions of state policy. According to this decree, a legal education center was created at the Tashkent State University of Law to provide legal protection throughout the country. Departments of the center have been established at regional departments of justice. The tasks of the center are to develop the legal awareness of the population with an emphasis on legal education, upbringing and legal culture in the country. [6]

In cases when decisions of an election commission are declared invalid, the election commission that adopted them shall be obliged to prove the circumstances on which these decisions were based.[7]

Therefore, in order to study corruption, conflicts of interest, it is necessary to analyze a number of official crimes, as well as the areas of service of officials.[8]

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