REFORMS IN THE FIELD OF STATISTICS

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Annotation.

This article provides analytical information on the ongoing reforms in the development of the National Statistical System, the World Bank's Statistical Capability Index and the National Strategy for the Development of Statistics.

A number of decrees and decisions have been adopted in our country to radically reform the statistical sector, as well as all other sectors. In recent years, the introduction of modern innovations, advanced information and communication technologies, new methodologies in the industry has accelerated.

The socio-economic development of countries, the effectiveness of ongoing reforms, as well as the objectivity, transparency and openness of processes are directly related to the level of development of statistical agencies. Therefore, each country focuses on improving its statistical system.

The World Bank has taken the initiative to develop reforms in the development of the national statistical system and to assess their effectiveness, and has developed the Statistical Capability Index to study and evaluate the statistical capacity of countries According to the World Bank's Statistical Potential Index, which assesses the level of development of the national statistical systems of countries, Uzbekistan ranks 67th out of 154 countries with a score of 67.8.

This index reflects the statistical potential of the country, its achievements and the results of reforms in the development of the national statistical system The Republic of Uzbekistan was first rated on this index in 2016, ranking 133rd overall with 48.9 points.

The main factors contributing to the rise of Uzbekistan to 67th place in the "Statistical Potential Index" by the end of 2020:

- 2 million in the form of 279 tables in 20 sections on the website of the Committee. A set of statistics and metadata is published. Also, one of the key changes was the introduction of a geospatial data service on the committee's updated website.

- The International Monetary Fund's Extended Data Dissemination System has published 422 types of macroeconomic, financial and social statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 24 areas.

- The State Statistics Committee in cooperation with the United Nations Development Program has developed a website for monitoring the achievement of the National Sustainable Development Goals (nsdg.stat.uz) in Uzbek, Russian and English.

- At present, the Open Data Portal of the Republic of Uzbekistan has more than 10,000 data sets in 3 languages (Uzbek, Russian and English).

- According to Open Data Inception, Uzbekistan ranks 6th in the world in the number of open data sources with 70 open data sources.

- The official website of the State Statistics Committee (stat.uz) on the rating system of the Open Data Institute (ODI) in London has the highest level - "Platinum" (PLATINUM).

- In the United Nations e-Government Survey 2020, Uzbekistan is among the 41 countries in the world with the highest Open Government Index (Very High OGDI). In total, 193 countries are rated in this index, and Uzbekistan has the highest score.

- In the Open Data Inventory (ODIN), the Republic of Uzbekistan scored 63 points and rose to 125th place in the ranking, ranking 44th in the world and in Central Asia 1st place.

We can say that the large-scale reforms carried out in our country in the framework of the Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 are also bearing fruit in the activities of statistical agencies.

In particular, a number of decisions of the President and the Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan aimed at reforming the sector, the widespread introduction of international standards and best international practices and, most importantly, ensuring the accuracy, reliability, completeness and transparency of statistics were adopted. .

Including , the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 3, 2020 No PP-4796 "On measures to further improve and develop the National Statistical System of the Republic of Uzbekistan", Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 9, 2019 No. PP-3165 "On measures to improve the activities of the State Statistics Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan" dated July 9, 2019 "On measures to improve the activities of the State Statistics Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan" Resolution of the Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 16, 2020 "On the population census" Resolution No. PP-4273 "On additional measures to increase the statistical capacity of the country" The law and a number of other normative legal acts have been adopted.

As a continuation of the above reforms, the results of the study of the statistical potential of countries, the National Strategy for the Development of Statistics, a medium-term comprehensive document defining the priorities for future development of the National Statistical System in international practice.

The National Strategy for the Development of Statistics is based on the following strategic objectives:

- adequate and adequate coverage of key national indicators that are closely linked to the policies and decisions taken in the country;

- Establishment of a strong quality management, monitoring and evaluation system;

- Establish a clear policy for the development and dissemination of data and an effective national statistical system;

- creation of a coherent and comprehensive legal framework, as well as coordination mechanisms aimed at maintaining the independence and impartiality of the national statistical system;

- All national statisticians will continue to contribute to meeting the demand for official statistics in society, creating the necessary conditions for users to be aware of available statistics, and informing the public by promoting official statistics. The National Strategy for the Development of Statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2025 11 The following strategic results will be achieved through the implementation of SRMS in 2020-2025:

- high level of user satisfaction with statistics;

- Striving to improve the quality of work of statistical data providers;

- full support of the government and partners in the development of national statistics;

- Motivation and high qualification of employees;

-Effective coordination of the entire national statistical system of the country.

In conclusion, the implementation of the above measures is expected to achieve the following priorities.

- Formation of a developed and advanced statistical system that fully meets modern requirements and international standards;

- Improving the quality of information sources;

- Ensuring transparency, quality and completeness of the national statistical system;

- The World Bank's ranking of countries on the index of statistical potential aims to improve our results.

List of used literature

1. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 3, 2020 No PP-4796 "On measures to further improve and develop the National Statistical System of the Republic of Uzbekistan"

2. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 31, 2017 No PP-3165 "On measures to improve the activities of the State Statistics Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan"

3. The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Population Registration" of March 16, 2020

4. International Monetary Fund information resource // https: // dsbb.imf.org/e-gdds/dqaf-base/country/UZB/category/NAG00

5. World Bank information resource // https: // databank. Worldbank.org/source/statistical-capacity-indicators.

6. Official website of the State Statistics Committee //https://stat.uz/uz/. (application date 8.04.2021)

7. Open data portal // https: .. data.gov.uz/uz /. (application date is 8.04.2021).