

CHARACTERISTICS OF MUSICAL EDUCATION OF PRESCHOOL CHILDREN AGE



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One of the important conditions for the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan is the formation of a basic system of training. The society sets a new goal for pedagogical service: to form an educated, pure-minded, free-thinking, creative person, who loves his country and is mature in all respects. It is advisable to start such a task, first of all, at the lower level: in preschool education

Preschool education is the primary part of continuing education. It ensures that the child develops into a healthy and developed person, stimulates the desire to learn and prepares for systematic learning. Preschool education for 6-7 year olds is provided in state and non-state children's preschools and in the family. The purpose of pre-school education is to prepare children for school, to form a child as a healthy, developed, independent person, to reveal their abilities, to cultivate a passion for learning, systematic education.

The main task of education in kindergarten is the full development of the child. That is the function of music. Abu Nasr Al-Farabi emphasized the importance of music in educating the individual: "This science is good for the health of the body". Our ancestor Sheikh Saadi said: "Music is the means of actively developing the power to quickly affect a person. Based on these rules, pedagogy emphasizes that music education is an important part of child's development.

Musical upbringing means the formation of a child's personality, musical interest, ability (aesthetic view of music) through the influence of the musical profession. Children learn the types of music according to their perception and age. Aesthetic education in schools and kindergartens is of great importance in educating today's young generation and making them future conscious people. Kindergarten is involved in the moral and physical development of young people, in the formation of their worldview, as well as in the development of children's appreciation of friendship, love of homeland, people, respect for the elderly, the development of human feelings. Aesthetic education has a special place among school-age children and schoolchildren. Music education is one of the most important tasks in shaping and educating the thinking, consciousness and abilities of the younger generation in accordance with the requirements of the times. One of the important aspects of upbringing is to be able to address kindergarteners based on their psychology and to encourage and motivate them in a worthy way.

In our country, very comprehensive reforms are being carried out for the development of this sector. Preschools provide children with a comprehensive educational institutions of the Republic of Karakalpakstan are widely using new ideas and methods in the spiritual and physical education of young people. In particular, a comprehensive understanding of the role of labor in the development and education of the qualities of responsibility, diligence, discipline, endurance. Children should be taught to focus on work (physical, musical, playful, aesthetic) and to learn from the exemplary work of adults. The role of music and songs in their aesthetic upbringing is especially important. Their future growth and development, what kind of person they will become, will depend on the upbringing they received at a young age. Musical activities are divided into such types as listening to

music, singing, musical rhythmic movements, learning to play children's instruments. Each activity helps the child develop a sense of music and form a certain habit.

Music scholars pay special attention to the activity of listening to music in the musical education of children. The reason is that the ability and habit of listening to music is one of the important places in the formation and development of music culture in every person. In pedagogical science, the educational value of singing activities is incomparable. Music, folk songs and melodies that embody the national spirit, help children to develop an artistic feeling and perception of the world, to enjoy it. It is important to effectively perform different movements and games (dance) in accordance with the images of music, different images in the game. The reason is that movement is a very important factor in the formation of musical ability and physical development, and through movement the artistic content and cheerfulness of the work is described.

Musical development is the result of a child's activity within music. Every child has different characteristics and abilities. Music teaching- during the nurturing process, the educator helps the child to gain musical experience, acquire simple and easy knowledge by creating skills and moods. In this way, the child learns it in an active way. Such training is carried out by giving the child no difficulty and, conversely, aesthetic pleasure. In short, the level of development is determined by the behavior of children in music lessons, their all-round creative appearances. If a child is interested in his own needs, sings, plays, has a passion for music and does it right, it means that his musical development is high enough.

References:

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