

## THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ECOLOGICAL SITUATION IN THE USE OF LAND RESOURCES

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**Annotation:** In this article, the use of land resource in term of its environmental aspects, land use requirements, and requirements for land protection are described in the Land Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

**Key words:** Rational utilization, water erosion, swamping, so keep to fail fertility, anthropogenic activity.

In today's day and land resources use in the process of land owners and from there the user will be required to put in the number of environmental requirements also plays a special role. Thus, soil protection to related of the country in the legislation also a separate set was established.

Land resources of each party 's reasonable to use them to protect to and as a result land resources with associated environmental and other problems to prevent to take science and industry of the pressing issues is one of the.

Environmental-economic relationships in rural farm products to grow designed agricultural soils, and fertilizers, including rich fertile soil layer consists of which arable lands , most of the valuable lands is from.

Of the republic of uzbekistan on land relations that there is a trend of development, rational use and takes the opportunity necessary to improve the protection. Consequently resources land use in the process of following a number of some of the problems are:

- wind and water soil erosion, waterlogging their shift, dehydration, where the common being;
- the break was coming out of not recultivated and gradually from the circulation of agricultural lands of the number is increasing;
- pesticides of agricultural lands, industrial production of harmful items condition contamination of soils has increased in violation of the conditions, their land, and this other category, hold or taking the recovery requirements;
- soils from the rational use and their protection to in regard of the land law, the requirements of the violation of the process is underway and is getting worse.

Land of legislation improvement and application on all events in practice this such as negative processes of elimination and prevention is paid.

The republic of uzbekistan Republic of the lands of protection to ensuring aimed at law documents among the main place of Land to the code belongs if its 11 chapters directly land protection is dedicated.

As noted in article 79 of the code of the land, they set out from the protection of soils in the goals, rational use, soil fertility, the effectiveness of forest fund lands, restore and increase rural economic oborotga I am and the special protection provided in the territory of the soils from the composition of soils unreasonable on the basis taken to be put to avoid get them harmful anthropogenic effects aimed at the protection from legal, organizational,

economic, technological and other events the system will cover.

Here is the content so that it appears rational use, thus the natural resources of the optimal supply of allowing the condition of constant support, around the natural environment to restore the consequences come out the way not put should be it. Such consequences of soils impairment, plant and fauna of the world of some of the type not to be the island of the sea, construction and others will be the example.

The nature protection legislation in the fertile natural ecological systems and natural balance break, which the climate and the land azon layer undesirable change, plants and animals associated with the disposal of human health and the environment or the genetic stock to be restored, causing the effects to be out can which national economy of the project development and implementation is prohibited.

Of the earth, the violation of the process of two into categories we divide can:

first – natural-climate, in particular, the climate of global warming be the land of the structure (large slope, natural underground water flow could not be observed over) and factors associated with others;

the latter – based human activities, the land-water resources ecological requirements of violation of without use and mastering with associated.

According to the state committee for nature protection of the republic of Uzbekistan, the soils are the main damage of the following causes include:

- new soils appropriate budget preparation without mastering , and of them use;
- cotton and grain cultivation in crop planting enough use, and there is a kind of product of the cultivation of the rule;
- irrigated areas from soils from use ecstensiv methods of using the wide prevalence;
- irrigation for which is used the water not effective;
- the rural economy work at out of water saving technology-technology sufficient level indicated that it does not introduce;

the land with the flow of water to the collector-drainage and ditches of water to be carried out;

- dry and pasture soils mastering;
- collector-drainage system adequate development;
- toxic chemicals and mineral fertilizers from uncertain use;
- impaired soils rekultivation to and recovery in the area of measures of enough of not;
- and others.

Objects, buildings and structures of the placement, design, build , and of them about the ecological requirements of the republic of uzbekistan on land use in article 80 of the code statement is made. In particular, this substance 4-part in so called **“Soils crop I stay or a break from protect to measures with unsecured and ecological filing of the objects of a positive conclusion of the examination and the use of such technologies in the application of it is forbidden.”** Of nature protection to make on the law of the use and protection from the ground and also in the documents, the environmental requirements related to soil quality provides.

Industry, utilities and sanitary protection zone of the houses in warehouse facilities, educational institutions, health care, recreational facilities, physical education, health and sports facilities, gardening-viticulture and horticulture, seed location, as well as the rural economy will grow in the way that the product does not put.

In addition, according to article 52 of the town planning code of the city around the city around the zone established it. The city around the zone of sanitary and rekreasion tasks.

It should be noted that that particular urban planning code of the sanitary protection zone is implied in the possibility of the establishment of this zone is set, give them their

amount to determine requirements strictly directed not included. Therefore, the code in the appropriate supplements add should that to consider. That, in addition to this the zone set, the order of them on the process and requirements to identify the amount that should be adopted special regulations to consider.

### Summary

Population of units, the planting area of the city around the forests, industrial zones and sanitary protection zones of protection of the population of the area lives forestpark form is determined. This zone of environmental, sanitary-hygienic, recreational compilation-recovery functions performs. This is one of the main features of the legal environment of the state of the country, this is the plant in place, it may do harm to the world that all activities are prohibited.

In short, the environmental requirements from the use of land resources, land resources protection to terms and procedure in this regard in legislative documents reflected was. On the run while of them out to be carried on the necessary norms add and these tasks scientific conclusions on the basis of done to increase into the body, lead can that environmental problems to prevent the opportunity to take returns.

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